

Fig. 6. A generalized – and simplified – model of the process of Forest Finn settlement in the Scandinavian Peninsula in the 17th century.

Stage of settlement	Characteristics	Excavated farms	Time (1)
Established farms	Traditional Swedish dwellings Inland-outland cultivation, stock-breeding, fishing	Svartviken	1690s–1820
Established farms	Characteristic Finnish dwellings Slash-and-burn cultivation, fishing and hunting Inland-outland cultivation Stock-breeding	Avundsåsen Råsjö Grannäs	1650–1720 1640–1720 1610–1730
The initial settlement stage	Simple cabins Slash-and-burn cultivation, fishing and hunting Stock-breeding	Råsjö	1620–1640

(1) = historical-archaeological datings of the excavated sites